Political Communication: Political Advertising POLS 418 MWF 10:00-10:50

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February 16, 2011



Quiz

- Briefly discuss two things your read.
- ▶ Political advertising is "the commercial process by which a source (usually a political candidate or party) purchase the opportunity to expose receivers through mass channels to political messages with the intended effect of influencing their political attitudes, beliefs, and/or behaviors."
 - ▶ Is this the definition of political advertising Kaid accepts? If it is, what is her reason for using this definition. If it is not, what are her reasons for not using this definition.
 - ► Explain how differences in gender of the candidates affect voter evaluations of candidates.



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 - Expectations go up for the next paper.



Goals

- What is political advertising?
- Images vs Issues
- ► Tone of ads
- ► The effects of political advertising
- Gender and political advertising
- The role of media

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 - 1. "Control of the message" (p. 156).
 - "Using mass communication channels to deliver the message" (p. 156).



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- ► Are there gender differences?



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 - Why do negative campaign ads tend to be issue oriented?
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- Are there more campaign ads today?
 - ▶ How can we explain this increase in negative advertising?
- Do you think campaign ads today are more issue oriented or more image oriented?

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- What effects does advertising have on voters (generally speaking-excluding negative ads)?
- Are there gender differences?
- If you wanted to explore the relationship between exposure to political advertising and voter turnout or voter choice, how would you do it?

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- How does the tone of advertisement affect how voter's evaluate candidates?
- Are there gender differences?
- Is there any reason to be concerned about the effects of negative advertisements?

Adwatch Stories

- What is an adwatch story?
- Example
- Can the media effectively be a "watchdog" of campaign ads?